



SENECA FOODS CORPORATION
350 WillowBrook Office Park
Fairport, New York 14450

July 7, 2023

Dear Shareholder:

You are cordially invited to the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders of Seneca Foods Corporation (the "Company"), to be held on Wednesday, August 9, 2023 at 1:00 PM, Central Daylight Time, at the Company's Offices, 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546.

Information about the Annual Meeting is included in the Notice of Annual Meeting of Shareholders and Proxy Statement which follow.

It is important that your shares of Common and Preferred Stock be represented at the Annual Meeting. Whether or not you plan to attend the Annual Meeting, I urge you to give your immediate attention to voting. Please review the enclosed materials, sign and date the enclosed proxy card and return it promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Paul L. Palmby

PAUL L. PALMBY
President and Chief Executive Officer



SENECA FOODS CORPORATION
350 WillowBrook Office Park
Fairport, New York 14450

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS
TO BE HELD ON AUGUST 9, 2023

To the Shareholders of Seneca Foods Corporation:

You are hereby notified that the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders (the "Annual Meeting") of Seneca Foods Corporation (the "Company") will be held at the Company's Offices, 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546, on Wednesday, August 9, 2023 at 1:00 PM, Central Daylight Time, for the following purposes (which are more fully described in the accompanying proxy statement):

1. To elect three directors to serve until the Annual Meeting of Shareholders in 2026 and until each of their successors is duly elected and shall qualify;
2. To provide an advisory vote on executive compensation;
3. To provide an advisory vote on the frequency of future advisory votes on executive compensation;
4. To transact such other business as may properly come before the Annual Meeting or any adjournment thereof.

Only shareholders of record at the close of business on June 14, 2023 are entitled to notice of and to vote at the Annual Meeting and any adjournment thereof.

The prompt return of your proxy will avoid delay and save the expense involved in further communication. The proxy may be revoked by you at any time prior to its exercise, and the giving of your proxy will not affect your right to vote in person if you wish to attend the Annual Meeting.

By Order of the Board of Directors

/s/ John D. Exner

JOHN D. EXNER
Secretary

DATED: July 7, 2023

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Annual Meeting of Shareholders to be held on August 9, 2023. This proxy statement, form of proxy and the Company's annual report are available at <http://www.senecafoods.com/investors>.

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PROXY STATEMENT

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS ABOUT THE 2023 ANNUAL MEETING

Why did I receive this proxy?

The Board of Directors of Seneca Foods Corporation (the “Company”) is soliciting proxies to be voted at the Annual Meeting of Shareholders. The Annual Meeting will be held Wednesday, August 9, 2023, at 1:00 PM, Central Daylight Time, at the Company’s Offices, 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546. This proxy statement summarizes the information you need to know to vote by proxy or in person at the Annual Meeting. You do not need to attend the Annual Meeting in person in order to vote.

Who is entitled to vote?

All record holders of the Company’s voting stock as of the close of business on June 14, 2023 (the “Record Date”) are entitled to vote at the Annual Meeting. As of the Record Date, the following shares of voting stock were issued and outstanding: (i) 5,884,855 shares of Class A common stock, \$0.25 par value per share (“Class A Common Stock”); (ii) 1,708,781 shares of Class B common stock, \$0.25 par value per share (“Class B Common Stock”, and together with the Class A Common Stock, sometimes collectively referred to as the “Common Stock”); (iii) 200,000 shares of Six Percent (6%) Cumulative Voting Preferred Stock, \$0.25 par value per share (“6% Preferred Stock”); (iv) 407,240 shares of 10% Cumulative Convertible Voting Preferred Stock - Series A, \$0.25 stated value per share (“10% Series A Preferred Stock”); and (v) 400,000 shares of 10% Cumulative Convertible Voting Preferred Stock - Series B, \$0.25 stated value per share (“10% Series B Preferred Stock”).

How many votes do I have?

Each share of Class B Common Stock, 10% Series A Preferred Stock, and 10% Series B Preferred Stock is entitled to one vote on each item submitted to you for consideration. Each share of Class A Common Stock is entitled to one-twentieth (1/20) of one vote on each item submitted to you for consideration. Each share of 6% Preferred Stock is entitled to one vote, but only with respect to the election of directors.

What does it mean if I receive more than one proxy card?

It means that you have multiple accounts at the transfer agent or with stockbrokers. Please complete and return all proxy cards to ensure that all your shares are voted.

How do I vote my shares?

Your vote is important. Whether you hold shares directly as a shareholder of record or beneficially in “street name” (through a broker, bank or other nominee, also referred to herein as a “Broker”), you may vote your shares without attending the Annual Meeting. You may vote by granting a proxy or, for shares held in street name, by submitting voting instructions to your Broker.

If you are a shareholder whose shares are registered in your name, the Board encourages you to follow the instructions on the enclosed proxy card to vote your shares by one of the following methods:

- By mail, by marking, signing, dating and mailing the enclosed proxy card in the postage-paid envelope provided.
- Voting in person at the Annual Meeting

If your shares are held in “street name” through a Broker, as the beneficial owner of those shares you have the right to direct your Broker how to vote the shares in your account. Please follow the instructions from your Broker included on the Voting

Instruction Form accompanying these proxy materials to instruct your Broker how to vote your shares so that your vote can be counted. The Voting Instruction Form provided by your Broker may also include information about how to submit your voting instructions by telephone or over the Internet, if such options are available.

Please note that you may NOT vote shares held in street name at the Annual Meeting unless you request and receive a “legal proxy” from the organization that holds your shares. Please contact your Broker for instructions regarding obtaining a legal proxy.

What am I voting on?

You will be voting on the following proposals:

- Proposal One: The election of three directors to serve until the Annual Meeting of Shareholders in 2026 and until each of their successors is duly elected and shall qualify
- Proposal Two: a non-binding advisory vote on executive compensation
- Proposal Three: a non-binding advisory vote on the frequency of future advisory votes on executive compensation

Will there be any other items of business on the agenda?

Pursuant to SEC rules, shareholder proposals must have been received by June 1, 2023 to be considered at the Annual Meeting. To date, we have received no shareholder proposals and we do not expect any other items of business. Nonetheless, in case there is an unforeseen need, your proxy gives discretionary authority to Paul L. Palmby and John D. Exner with respect to any other matters that might be brought before the Annual Meeting. Those persons intend to vote that proxy in accordance with their best judgment.

How many votes are required to act on the proposals?

Pursuant to our Bylaws, provided a quorum is present, directors will be elected by a plurality of all the votes cast at the Annual Meeting with each share of voting stock being voted for as many individuals as there are directors to be elected and for whose election the share is entitled to vote.

The non-binding advisory votes on executive compensation and frequency of future advisory votes on executive compensation require the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast on the proposals, provided that a quorum is present at the Annual Meeting.

What happens if I return my proxy card without voting on all proposals?

When the proxy is properly executed and returned, the shares it represents will be voted at the Annual Meeting in accordance with your directions. If the signed card is returned with no direction on a proposal, the proxy will be voted “FOR” all director nominees in Proposal One, “FOR” Proposal Two, and “EVERY THREE YEARS” on Proposal Three.

What if I am a beneficial owner and do not give voting instructions to my Broker?

As a beneficial owner, in order to ensure your shares are voted in the way you would like, you must provide voting instructions to your Broker by the deadline provided in the materials you receive from your Broker. If you do not provide voting instructions to your Broker, whether your shares can be voted by such Broker depends on the type of item being considered for vote.

The election of directors, the non-binding advisory vote on executive compensation and the non-binding advisory vote on the frequency of future advisory votes on executive compensation are non-discretionary items and may not be voted on by Brokers who have not received specific voting instructions from beneficial owners.

How are votes counted?

The Annual Meeting will be held if a quorum is represented in person or by proxy. The holders of voting shares entitled to exercise a majority of the voting power of the Company shall constitute a quorum at the Annual Meeting. If you return a signed proxy card, your shares will be counted for the purpose of determining whether there is a quorum. We will

treat failures to vote, referred to as abstentions, as shares present and entitled to vote for quorum purposes. A withheld vote is the same as an abstention.

Broker non-votes occur when proxies submitted by a Broker holding shares in “street name” do not indicate a vote for a proposal because they do not have discretionary voting authority and have not received instructions as to how to vote on the proposal. We will treat broker non-votes as shares that are present and entitled to vote for quorum purposes.

For purposes of each proposal, abstentions and broker non-votes, if any, will not be counted as votes cast on a proposal and will have no effect on the result of the vote on the proposal.

Who has paid for this proxy solicitation?

The Company has paid the entire expense of this proxy statement and any additional materials furnished to shareholders.

When was this proxy statement mailed?

This proxy statement and the enclosed proxy card were mailed to shareholders beginning on or about July 7, 2023.

How can I obtain a copy of this year’s Annual Report on Form 10-K?

A copy of our 2023 Annual Report to Shareholders, including financial statements for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023, accompanies this Proxy Statement. The Annual Report, however, is not part of the proxy solicitation material. **A copy of our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) may be obtained free of charge by writing to Seneca Foods Corporation, 350 WillowBrook Office Park, Fairport, New York 14450, Attention: Assistant Secretary or by accessing the “Investor Information” section of the Company’s website at www.senecafoods.com.**

Can I find additional information on the Company’s website?

Yes. Our website is located at www.senecafoods.com. Although the information contained on our website is not part of this proxy statement, you can view additional information on the website, such as our code of conduct, corporate governance guidelines, charters of board committees and reports that we file with the SEC. A copy of our code of ethics and each of the charters of our board committees may be obtained free of charge by writing to Seneca Foods Corporation, 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546, Attention: Secretary.

PROPOSAL ONE: ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors unanimously recommends a vote FOR the election of each of the nominees listed below.

Our Board of Directors currently has nine members: Kathryn J. Boor, Peter R. Call, John P. Gaylord, Kraig H. Kayser, Linda K. Nelson, Michael F. Nozzolio, Paul L. Palmby, Donald J. Stuart and Keith A. Woodward. Mr. Nozzolio is not standing for re-election to the Board after his current term expires immediately prior to the Annual Meeting. Bruce E. Ware is a new director nominee nominated to fill the resulting vacancy. In accordance with our Bylaws, the Board of Directors is divided into three classes, as equal in number as possible. At this annual meeting, three directors will be elected to serve until the Annual Meeting of Shareholders in 2026 and until each of their successors is duly elected and shall qualify.

Unless instructed otherwise, proxies will be voted FOR the election of the three nominees listed below. Although the directors do not contemplate that any of the nominees will be unable to serve prior to the Meeting, if such a situation arises, the enclosed proxy will be voted in accordance with the best judgment of the person or persons voting the proxy.

Information Concerning Directors

The following biographies of each of the director nominees, as well as the directors whose terms continue beyond the Annual Meeting, contains information regarding that person's principal occupation, tenure with the Company, business experience, other director positions currently held or held at any time during the past five years, and the specific experience, qualifications, attributes or skills that led to the conclusion by the Board of Directors that such person should serve as a director of the Company.

Nominee Standing for Election at the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders for a Term Expiring in 2026

Peter R. Call, age 66 – Mr. Call has been a director since 2011. Mr. Call is the President of My-T Acres, Inc., a vegetable and grain farm. He was President of Pro-Fac Cooperative, Inc. from 2003-2013 and a member of its Board of Directors from 2000-2013. Mr. Call currently serves on the Board of Trustees of Cornell University (since 2020). He also serves on the Board of Directors of Farm Fresh First, LLC, and has done so since 2007. Mr. Call also served as a director of Farm Credit East from 2015 to 2023, on the Board of Trustees of Genesee Community College from 2012 to 2019, and on the Board of Directors of Birds Eye Foods from 2002-2009. Mr. Call received his Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree from Cornell University.

Kraig H. Kayser, age 62 – Kraig H. Kayser previously served as a director from 1985 until his retirement from the Board in 2020. Mr. Kayser was re-appointed to the Board in November 2021, serving as Chairman since this date. Mr. Kayser is the former President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, serving in this role from 1993 to his retirement from the position in 2020. From 1991 to 1993, he was the Company's Chief Financial Officer. Mr. Kayser currently serves as the Chair of the Board of Trustees of Cornell University. In addition, Mr. Kayser is also a director of Moog Inc. where he serves as Chair of the Audit Committee and a member of the Nominating and Governance Committee. He received a B.A. from Hamilton College and an M.B.A. from Cornell University.

Bruce E. Ware, age 47 – Mr. Ware is a new director nominee standing for election for the first time. He is a Corporate Vice President at DaVita Inc., a NYSE listed Fortune 500 Company. DaVita is a leading provider of kidney care services in the U.S. At DaVita, he leads the continental U.S. joint venture partnership capital raising activities. Mr. Ware started his career on Wall Street as an investment banker at Donaldson, Lufkin and Jenrette focused on corporate finance advisory and mergers and acquisitions activities. He is a member of the Board of Directors of AAON, Inc. a manufacturer of heating and air conditioning equipment in Tulsa, Oklahoma, where he serves as a member of the audit and compensation committees. Mr. Ware is also an independent director of Blackhawk Bank of Beloit, Wisconsin. He is a board member of the University of Mississippi Foundation, which oversees his undergraduate alma mater's endowment. He holds an MBA from Harvard Business School, an MA from the University of Texas at Austin and a BBA from the University of Mississippi.

Directors whose Terms Expire in 2024

Linda K. Nelson, age 58 – Ms. Nelson has been a director since February 2021. Ms. Nelson has over 27 years of experience in financial and operational management. Ms. Nelson currently serves as the Chief Financial Officer for IDI Billing Solutions, Inc. IDI Billing Solutions is an independent software vendor that designs and hosts operations, billing, and point of sale solutions for communications service providers. Prior to that, Ms. Nelson was a financial executive consultant, holding a senior leadership position for select organizations and on various acquisition and merger due diligence teams evaluating opportunities for both large-scale private equity firms and local entrepreneurs. From 2011 to 2013, Ms. Nelson held the role of Chief Financial Officer for First American Equipment Finance. Prior to that, Ms. Nelson was with Birds Eye Foods, Inc. for 15 years in increasingly responsible financial roles, reaching the position of Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Secretary in 2008.

Donald J. Stuart, age 67 – Mr. Stuart has been a director since November 2020. Mr. Stuart is a Managing Partner / Founder at Cadent Consulting Group. Prior to Cadent, he served as Chief Operating Officer of Kantar Retail. Mr. Stuart was a founding partner of Cannondale Associates in 1992, as well as Managing Director and CEO / President. Before Cannondale, he had a strong finance and marketing background from his management positions at Glendinning Associates and Pillsbury / Green Giant. He has extensive experience in sales and marketing consulting for consumer manufacturers across multiple retail channels. Mr. Stuart received his B.A. in Economics from St. Lawrence University and his M.B.A. from the Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth.

Keith A. Woodward, age 59 – Mr. Woodward has been a director since July 2018. Mr. Woodward is the former Chief Financial Officer of Tennant Corporation. He is also a former Senior Vice President, Finance for General Mills, Inc. where he worked for 26 years from 1991-2017. From 2006-2009, he was the representative of General Mills appointed to serve as a board advisor to the Company's Board of Directors pursuant to the Green Giant Alliance Agreement. Mr. Woodward has his M.B.A. in Finance and Marketing, and a B.S. in Accounting both from Indiana University. Mr. Woodward is currently a board member of Phillips Distilling Company in Minneapolis.

Directors whose Terms Expire in 2025

Kathryn J. Boor, age 64 – Dr. Boor was appointed as a director of the Company in January 2019. She is the Dean of the Graduate School and Vice Provost for Graduate Education at Cornell University. Dr. Boor serves on various boards including the US-Israel Binational Agricultural Research and Development Fund (BARD; 2019) and the US Food and Drug Administration Science Board (2019). She chairs the Innovation Committee and serves on the Nomination and Governance Committee for International Flavors and Fragrance (since January 2021) and serves on the Compensation and Nomination and Governance Committees for Sarepta Therapeutics (since June 2022). She chairs the Food Safety Innovation Lab Advisory Committee for USAID Feed the Future (2020). Dr. Boor earned a B.S. in Food Science from Cornell University, an M.S. in Food Science from the University of Wisconsin and a Ph.D. in Microbiology from the University of California, Davis.

John P. Gaylord, age 62 – Mr. Gaylord has operating and management experience in manufacturing and distribution businesses, including experience as President of FishHawk LP. He currently serves as a director and member of the conflicts committee, audit committee, nominating committee and compensation committee, along with being on the audit committee of Comet Signs LLC. Mr. Gaylord holds a B.A. from Texas Christian University and an M.B.A. from Southern Methodist University. He has served as a director of the Company since October 2009.

Paul L. Palmby, age 60 – Mr. Palmby has been a director since June 2021. Mr. Palmby is the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company and has served in that capacity since October of 2020. From 2006-2020 Mr. Palmby served as Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company. Prior to that, he served as President of the Vegetable Division of the Company from 2005 to 2006 and Vice President of Operations of the Company from 1999-2004. Mr. Palmby joined the Company in February 1987. He has been twice appointed by the Governor of Wisconsin and has served since 2015 on the Board of the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection for the state. He has been a Director since 2018 of Blackhawk Bancorp, Inc., the parent company of Blackhawk Bank, a Beloit, Wisconsin publicly traded community bank with nine full service banking centers in Wisconsin and Illinois. He is also a Director of the Farming For The Future Foundation which is a Foundation dedicated to educating the public about where their food comes from.

Board Diversity

The table below provides certain highlights of the composition of our board members as of June 14, 2023. To see our Board Diversity Matrix as of June 10, 2022, please see the proxy statement filed with the SEC on July 8, 2022.

Board Diversity Matrix			
Total Number of Directors	9		
	Female	Male	Did Not Disclose Gender
Part I: Gender Identity			
Directors	2	6	1
Part II: Demographic Background			
White	2	6	
Did Not Disclose Demographic Background			1

BOARD GOVERNANCE

Independent Directors

Under the NASDAQ listing standards, at least a majority of the Company's directors and all of the members of the Company's Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee must meet the test of "independence" as defined by NASDAQ. The NASDAQ standards provide that, to qualify as an "independent" director, in addition to satisfying certain criteria, the Board of Directors must affirmatively determine that a director has no relationship which would interfere with the exercise of independent judgment in carrying out the responsibilities of a director. The Board of Directors has determined that each director nominee and director whose term will continue beyond the Annual Meeting, other than, Mr. Palmby as the current President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, Mr. Kayser as the former President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, Mr. Stuart as the son-in-law of the former Chairman of the Company, and Mr. Call, is "independent" as defined by the NASDAQ listing standards.

In making its determination with respect to Mr. Call, the Board considered his relationship with the Company as fully described in "Certain Transactions and Related Relationships" below on page 21. It concluded that Mr. Call does not satisfy the criteria under NASDAQ standards inasmuch as the Company purchased raw vegetables from My-T Acres, Inc., under an arm's length contract, above the \$200,000 threshold permitted under the NASDAQ standards in determining "independence".

With respect to the five independent directors, there are no transactions, relationships or arrangements not requiring disclosure pursuant to Item 404(a) of Regulation S-K that were considered by the Board in determining that these individuals are independent under the NASDAQ listing standards.

Leadership Structure

Mr. Kayser serves as the Chairman of the Board of Directors in a non-executive role and has served in that capacity since 2021. Mr. Palmby serves as the Chief Executive Officer and has served in that capacity since 2020. Our Board of Directors has no specific policy regarding separation of the Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer. Although our bylaws permit the Chairman to serve as Chief Executive Officer, our Board has determined that separating these positions is currently in the best interest of the Company and our shareholders. As Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Palmby focuses on the strategy, leadership and day-to-day execution of our business plan while Mr. Kayser provides oversight, direction and leadership to the Board.

Our Board of Directors believes that it is able to effectively provide independent oversight of the Company's business and affairs, including the risks we face, without an independent Chairman through the composition of our Board of Directors, the strong leadership of the independent Directors and the independent committees of our Board of Directors, and the other corporate governance structures and processes already in place. Five of the nine current directors are independent under the NASDAQ listing standards. All of our directors are free to suggest the inclusion of items on the agenda for meetings of our Board of Directors or raise subjects that are not on the agenda for that meeting. In addition, our Board of Directors and each committee have complete and open access to any member of management and the authority to retain independent legal, financial and other advisors as they deem appropriate without consulting or obtaining the approval of any member of management. Our Board of Directors also holds regularly scheduled executive sessions of non-management directors, as

appropriate, in order to promote discussion among such directors and assure independent oversight of management. Moreover, our Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, all of which are comprised entirely of independent directors, also perform oversight functions independent of management.

Board Oversight of Risk Management

The Company believes that its leadership structure allows the directors to provide effective oversight of the Company's risk management function by receiving and discussing regular reports prepared by the Company's senior management on areas of material risk to the Company, including market conditions, matters affecting capital allocation, compliance with debt covenants, significant regulatory changes that may affect the Company's business operations, access to debt and equity capital markets, existing and potential legal claims against the Company and various other matters relating to the Company's business. Additionally, the Board of Directors administers its risk oversight function through (i) the required approval by the Board of Directors (or a committee thereof) of significant transactions and other decisions, including, among others, major acquisitions and divestitures, new borrowings and the appointment and retention of the Company's executive management, (ii) the coordination of the direct oversight of specific areas of the Company's business by the Compensation, Audit and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committees, and (iii) periodic reports from the Company's auditors and other outside consultants regarding various areas of potential risk, including, among others, those relating to the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Committees and Meeting Data

The Board of Directors has a standing Audit Committee, Compensation Committee, and Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. Each member of each of these committees is "independent" as that term is defined in the NASDAQ listing standards. The Board has adopted a written charter for each of these committees, which is available on our website at www.senecafoods.com.

The Audit Committee currently consists of Mr. Woodward (Chair), Ms. Nelson and Mr. Gaylord. Upon election to the Board of Directors at the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, Mr. Ware will be appointed to the Audit Committee, replacing Mr. Gaylord. The Audit Committee met four times during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023. The Audit Committee is directly responsible for the engagement of independent auditors, reviews with the auditors the scope and results of the audit, reviews with management or the internal auditor the scope and results of the Company's internal auditing procedures, reviews the independence of the auditors and any non-audit services provided by the auditors, reviews with the auditors and management the adequacy of the Company's system of internal accounting controls and makes inquiries into other matters within the scope of its duties. Mr. Woodward and Ms. Nelson have been designated as the Company's "audit committee financial experts" in accordance with the SEC rules and regulations. Shareholders should understand that this designation is a disclosure requirement of the SEC related to the member's experience and understanding with respect to certain accounting and auditing matters. The designation does not impose any duties, obligations or liability that are greater than are generally imposed on them as members of the Audit Committee and the Board, and this designation as an audit committee financial expert pursuant to this SEC requirement does not affect the duties, obligations or liability of any member of the Audit Committee or the Board. See "Report of the Audit Committee" below.

The Compensation Committee currently consists of Mr. Gaylord (Chair), Dr. Boor and Mr. Nozzolio. Upon the expiration of Mr. Nozzolio's term immediately prior to the Annual Meeting, Mr. Woodward will be appointed to the Compensation Committee. The Compensation Committee's function is to review and recommend to the Board of Directors appropriate executive compensation policy and compensation of the Company's directors and officers. The Compensation Committee also reviews and makes recommendations with respect to executive and employee benefit plans and programs. The Compensation Committee met one time during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023.

The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee currently consists of Dr. Boor (Chair), Mr. Woodward and Mr. Nozzolio. Upon election to the Board of Directors at the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, Mr. Ware and Mr. Gaylord will be appointed to the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee. Mr. Gaylord and Mr. Ware will replace Mr. Woodward and Mr. Nozzolio. The responsibilities of the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee include assessing Board membership needs and identifying, screening, recruiting, and presenting director candidates to the Board, implementing policies regarding corporate governance matters, making recommendations regarding committee memberships and sponsoring and overseeing performance evaluations for the Board as a whole and the directors. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee met twice during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023.

Nominating Procedures

The Board has not adopted specific minimum criteria for director nominees and although the Company does not have a formal policy or guidelines regarding diversity, the Company recognizes the value of having a Board that encompasses a broad range of skills, expertise, contacts, industry knowledge and diversity of opinion. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee identifies nominees by first evaluating the current members of the Board of Directors willing to continue in service. Current members of the Board with skills and experience that are relevant to the Company's business and who are willing to continue in service are considered for re-nomination. If any member of the Board does not wish to continue in service, or if the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee decides not to nominate a member for re-election, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee first considers the appropriateness of the size of the Board. If the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee determines the Board seat should remain and a vacancy exists, the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee considers factors that it deems are in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders in identifying and evaluating a new nominee. The Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee will consider nominees suggested by incumbent Board members, management and shareholders.

Shareholder recommendations must be in writing and sent within the time periods set forth under the heading "Shareholder Proposals for the 2024 Annual Meeting" addressed to the Chairman of the Corporate Governance and Nominating Committee, c/o Corporate Secretary, 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546 14505, and should include a statement setting forth the qualifications and experience of the proposed candidates and basis for nomination. Any person recommended by shareholders of the Company will be evaluated in the same manner as any other potential nominee for director.

Board Attendance at Meetings

The Board of Directors held four meetings during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023. Each director attended every meeting of the Board of Directors, and meetings held by all committees of the Board of Directors on which he or she served, while the director was an active member of the Board. Each director is expected to attend the Annual Meeting of shareholders. In 2022, the Annual Meeting of Shareholders was attended by all nine directors who were serving on the Board at that time.

Shareholder Communication with the Board

The Company provides an informal process for shareholders to send communications to the Board of Directors. Shareholders who wish to contact the Board of Directors or any of its members may do so in writing to Seneca Foods Corporation, 350 WillowBrook Office Park, Fairport, New York 14450. Correspondence directed to an individual board member will be referred, unopened, to that member. Correspondence not directed to a particular board member will be referred, unopened, to the Chairman of the Audit Committee.

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

The following provides certain information regarding our executive officers. Each individual's name and position with the Company is indicated. In addition, the principal occupation and business experience for the past five years is provided for each officer and, unless otherwise stated, each person has held the position indicated for at least the past five years.

Paul L. Palmby, age 60 – Mr. Palmby is the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company and has served in that capacity since October of 2020. From 2006-2020, Mr. Palmby served as Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of the Company. Prior to that, he served as President of the Vegetable Division of the Company from 2005 to 2006 and Vice President of Operations of the Company from 1999-2004. Mr. Palmby joined the Company in February 1987. He has been twice appointed by the Governor of Wisconsin and has served since 2015 on the Board of the Department of Agriculture, Trade and Consumer Protection for the state. He has been a Director since 2018 of Blackhawk Bancorp, Inc., the parent company of Blackhawk Bank, a Beloit, Wisconsin publicly traded community bank with nine full service banking centers in Wisconsin and Illinois. He is also a Director of the Farming For The Future Foundation which is a Foundation dedicated to educating the public about where their food comes from.

Michael S. Wolcott, age 30 – Mr. Wolcott was named Chief Financial Officer, Treasurer, and Senior Vice President of the Company on April 1, 2023. Mr. Wolcott has been with the Company since 2017, previously serving in roles that included Vice President of Finance and General Manager of Seneca Snack. Prior to Seneca Foods, he worked at Barclays Investment Bank in New York City. Mr. Wolcott received a B.S. in finance from Cornell University and an MBA from Stanford University.

Timothy R. Nelson, age 55 – Mr. Nelson has served as the President of Fruit and Snack since 2020 and the Senior Vice President of Operations since December 2018. Prior to that, he held the position of Vice President of Fruit and Snack operations from 2008 to 2018 and he spent time as the Plant Manager of Seneca's plants in Blue Earth, Montgomery and Glencoe, Minnesota from 1999-2008. Mr. Nelson joined the Company in March 1992.

Dean E. Erstad, age 60 – Mr. Erstad has been Senior Vice President of Sales and Marketing for the Company since 2001. Prior to that, after joining the Company in 1995, he held various roles of increasing responsibility until assuming his current role. Prior to joining the Company he worked for Owatonna Canning Company. Mr. Erstad is an industry veteran with over 30 years of experience in the food industry. He served six years on the Executive Board of Directors for the Food Institute as well as two years as Chairman of its Board of Directors. He also served for three years on the Private Label Manufacturers Association (PLMA) Board of Directors, six years on their Executive Committee, and two years as their Chairman of their Board of Directors. Mr. Erstad also served 3 years on the Board of Directors for Corporate Video Arts Incorporated which owned the American Demographics publication.

COMPENSATION OF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

Overview

This section discusses our policies and practices relating to executive compensation and presents a review and analysis of the compensation earned during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023 by our Chief Executive Officer, or CEO, our Chief Financial Officer and our two other executive officers as of March 31, 2023, to whom we refer collectively in this proxy statement as the “named executive officers.” The amounts of compensation earned by these executives are detailed in the Fiscal Year 2023 Summary Compensation Table and the other tables which follow it. The purpose of this section is to provide you with more information about the types of compensation earned by the named executive officers and the philosophy and objectives of our executive compensation programs and practices.

Authority of the Compensation Committee; Role of Executive Officers

Each member of the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors (the “Committee”) qualifies as an independent director under NASDAQ listing standards. The Committee operates under a written charter adopted by the Board. A copy of the charter is available at www.senecafoods.com under “Corporate Governance.” The Committee meets as often as necessary to perform its duties and responsibilities. The Committee held one meeting during fiscal year 2023. The Committee has never engaged a compensation consultant to assist it in developing compensation programs.

The Committee is authorized by our Board of Directors to oversee our compensation and employee benefit practices and plans generally, including our executive compensation, incentive compensation and equity-based plans. The Committee may delegate appropriate responsibilities associated with our benefit and compensation plans to members of management. The Committee has delegated certain responsibilities with regard to our Pension Plan and 401(k) Plan to an investment committee consisting of members of management. The Committee also has delegated authority to our CEO to designate those employees who will participate in our Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan; provided, however, that the Committee is required to approve participation in such plan by any of our executive officers.

The Committee approves the compensation of our CEO. Our CEO develops and submits to the Committee his recommendation for the compensation of each of the other executive officers in connection with annual merit reviews of their performance. The Committee reviews and discusses the recommendations made by our CEO and approves the compensation for each named executive officer for the coming year. No corporate officer, including our CEO, is present when the Committee determines that officer’s compensation. In addition, our Chief Financial Officer and other members of our finance staff assist the Committee with establishing performance target levels for our Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan, as well as with the calculation of actual financial performance and comparison to the performance targets, each of which actions requires the Committee’s approval.

Philosophy and Objectives

Our philosophy for the compensation of all of our employees, including the named executive officers, is to value the contribution of our employees and share profits through broad-based incentive arrangements designed to reward performance and motivate collective achievement of strategic objectives that will contribute to our Company’s success. The primary objectives of the compensation programs for our named executive officers are to:

- attract and retain highly-qualified executives,
- motivate our executives to achieve our business objectives,
- reward our executives appropriately for their individual and collective contributions, and
- align our executives’ interests with the long-term interests of our shareholders.

Our compensation principles are designed to complement and support the Company’s business strategy. The packaged fruit and vegetable business is highly competitive, and the principal customers are major food chains and food distributors with strong negotiating power as to price and other terms. Consequently, our success depends on an efficient cost structure (as well as quality products) which enables us to provide favorable prices to the customers and acceptable margins for the Company.

However, an important purpose of our compensation policies is to enable the Company to retain highly valued employees. Our senior management monitors middle and senior management attrition and endeavors to be sufficiently competitive as to salary levels so as to attract and retain highly valued managers. Consequently, the Company has been flexible in awarding compensation, and expects to remain so, to facilitate attracting and retaining quality management personnel.

Consideration of Most Recent Say on Pay Vote

At the Annual Meeting of Shareholders on August 18, 2020, over 84% of the shares voted were voted in support of the compensation of the Company's named executive officers. As a result, the Compensation Committee concluded that the compensation paid to executive officers and the Company's overall pay practices have strong shareholder support and no significant changes have been made since that time.

Also at the Annual Meeting of Shareholders on July 28, 2017, the shareholders expressed a preference that advisory votes on executive compensation occur every three years. Consistent with this preference, the Board of Directors determined to implement an advisory vote on executive compensation every three years, and the next advisory vote on the frequency of future advisory votes on executive compensation is included in proposal 3 herein.

Elements of Executive Compensation for Fiscal Year 2023

Base Salary - The base salary of each of our named executive officers is reviewed by the Committee at the beginning of each fiscal year as part of the overall annual review of executive compensation. During the review of base salaries, the Committee considers the executive's qualifications and experience, scope of responsibilities and future potential, the goals and objectives established for the individual, his or her past performance and competitive salary practices both internally and externally. In addition to the annual reviews, the base salary of a particular executive may be adjusted during the course of a fiscal year, for example, in connection with a promotion or other material change in the executive's role or responsibilities. During fiscal year 2023, the named executive officers received a 4.5% cost-of-living increase to their base salary in May 2022. The base salary of each of our named executive officers is set forth in the Summary Compensation Table.

As a general rule, base salaries for the named executive officers are set at a level which will allow us to attract and retain highly-qualified executives. Many of our competitors are family-owned businesses operating in rural areas, where compensation rates and salary expectations are below urban levels. However, most of our executive officers also live and work in rural locations, inasmuch as the Company believes that its facilities (some of which include executive offices) should be located in the agricultural areas that produce the crops processed by the Company. Although the compensation level of our executive officers is generally in the upper end of executive compensation in these localities, they are below the compensation levels for comparable positions in most public companies with sales comparable to those of the Company.

Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan - The Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan is generally available to officers and certain key corporate employees. An annual incentive bonus is payable based upon the Company's performance, and aligns the interests of executives and employees with those of our shareholders. The Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan links performance incentives for management and key employees to increases in shareholder value and promotes a culture of high performance and ownership in which members of management are rewarded for achieving operating efficiencies, reducing costs and improving profitability.

The Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan (the "Plan") was amended and restated effective as of April 1, 2022. The bonuses for officers and certain key corporate employees are distributed at the sole discretion of our CEO upon approval of such bonuses by the Compensation Committee. The performance measurement established under the Plan requires the Company's reported pre-tax earnings as shown on the audited financial statements to be adjusted to a First-In, First-Out ("FIFO") basis, without considering charges or credits of an extraordinary or non-operating nature, such as, but not limited to, gains and losses from a sale of a business or equipment or other asset outside of the ordinary course, impairments and restructuring charges ("Annual Adjusted Earnings"). Annual Adjusted Earnings are then compared to the Bonus Base, which is defined as the average of the Annual Adjusted Earnings for the ten years ended immediately preceding the fiscal year corresponding to the current bonus calculation.

The bonus targets under the Plan range from the Bonus Base up to two times the Bonus Base. Additionally, each bonus target corresponds to a potential bonus payment calculated as a percentage of the employee's base salary earned during the fiscal year. The potential bonus payments under the Plan range from 0% to 50% of base salary. The Plan provides that the Board of Directors or an authorized committee is permitted to make discretionary bonus payments in addition to any bonus payments calculated under the Plan.

The following table sets forth the bonus targets and potential bonus payments established under the Plan.

<u>Annual Adjusted Earnings</u>	<u>Award Percentage</u>
Less than 100% of Bonus Base	0%
100% or more but less than 125% of Bonus Base	10%
125% or more but less than 150% of Bonus Base	20%
150% or more but less than 175% of Bonus Base	30%
175% or more but less than 200% of Bonus Base	40%
200% or more of Bonus Base	50%

For fiscal year 2023, the Company's Annual Adjusted Earnings exceeded the 200% or more bonus target for a 50% bonus payment. The actual amount earned by each named executive officer in fiscal year 2023 is reported under the Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation column in the Summary Compensation Table.

Equity Based Incentive Awards - On August 10, 2007, the shareholders approved the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan to align the interests of management and shareholders through the use of stock-based incentives that result in increased stock ownership by management. Executive management's view of the Plan is that it is important to allow us to continue to attract and retain key talent and to motivate executive and other key employees to achieve the Company's goals. On July 28, 2017, the shareholders approved the amendment and extension of the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan for an additional ten-year term. The Company granted 3,528 shares of restricted Class A common stock awards under the Plan to key employees in fiscal year 2023. Provided that the participant remains employed by the Company, these shares of restricted stock will vest equally over a four-year period.

Retirement Programs - Our executive officers are entitled to participate in the Company's Pension Plan, which is for the benefit of all employees meeting certain eligibility requirements. Effective August 1, 1989, the Company amended the Pension Plan to provide improved pension benefits under an excess formula. The excess formula for the calculation of the annual retirement benefit is: total years of credited service (not to exceed 35) multiplied by the sum of (i) 0.6% of the participant's average salary (five highest consecutive years, excluding bonus), and (ii) 0.6% of the participant's average salary in excess of his or her compensation covered by Social Security.

Participants who were employed by the Company prior to August 1, 1988, are eligible to receive the greater of their benefit determined under the excess formula or their benefit determined under the offset formula as of July 31, 1989. The offset formula is: (i) total years of credited service multiplied by \$120, plus (ii) average salary multiplied by 25%, less 74% of the primary Social Security benefit. The maximum permitted annual retirement income that can be paid to a participant under either formula is \$265,000. See "Pension Benefits" below for further information regarding the number of years of service credited to each of the named executive officers and the actuarial present value of his accumulated benefit under the Pension Plan.

We also have a 401(k) Plan pursuant to which the Company makes matching and discretionary contributions, however, the named executive officers are not eligible to participate in the Company's 401(k) match. The Company sponsors an unfunded nonqualified deferred compensation plan to permit certain eligible employees, including the named executive officers, to defer receipt of a portion of their compensation to a future date. This plan was designed to compensate the 401(k) Plan participants for any loss of Company contributions under the 401(k) Plan. None of the named executive officers received a Company match under the deferred compensation plan in excess of \$10,000.

Other Compensation - The Company also provides health insurance, term life insurance, and short-term disability benefits that do not discriminate in scope, terms or operation in favor of our executive officers. These benefits are included in the Summary Compensation Table for the named executive officers under "All Other Compensation" as applicable under SEC rules.

Other Compensation Policies

Internal Pay Equity - The Committee believes that internal pay equity is an important factor to be considered in establishing compensation for our officers. The Committee has not established a policy regarding the ratio of total compensation of our CEO to that of the other officers, but it does review compensation levels to ensure that appropriate equity exists. The Committee intends to continue to review internal pay equity and may adopt a formal policy in the future if it deems such a policy to be appropriate.

Compensation Deductibility Policy - Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code limits the federal tax deductions that may be claimed by a public company for compensation paid to certain individuals to \$1 million, except that, in 2017 and prior years, compensation exceeding such threshold could be deducted if it met the requirements to be considered “performance-based” compensation within the meaning of Section 162(m) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, passed by Congress in December 2017, eliminated the “performance-based” compensation exemption under Section 162(m). Therefore, for 2018 and subsequent years, compensation paid to our chief executive officer, our chief financial officer and to each of our other named executive officers generally will not be deductible for federal income tax purposes to the extent such compensation exceeds \$1 million, regardless of whether such compensation would have been considered “performance-based” under prior law. This limitation on deductibility applies to each individual who is a “covered employee” (as defined in Section 162(m)) or who becomes a covered employee, and continues to apply to each such individual for all future years, regardless of whether such individual remains a named executive officer. The compensation committee believes that our stockholders’ interests are best served by not restricting the compensation committee’s discretion in structuring compensation programs, and thus the compensation committee intends to maintain flexibility to pay compensation that is not deductible when the best interests of our company make that advisable. In approving the amount and form of compensation for our named executive officers, the compensation committee will continue to consider all elements of cost to our company of providing such compensation, including the potential impact of Section 162(m).

No Stock Options - The Company has never awarded stock options to any officer or employee, and it does not presently contemplate initiating any plan or practice to award stock options.

Timing of Grants - The Committee anticipates that stock awards to the Company’s officers under the 2007 Equity Incentive Plan will typically be granted annually in conjunction with the review of the individual performance of each officer. This review will take place at a regularly scheduled meeting of the Compensation Committee.

Summary Compensation Table

The following table summarizes, for the fiscal years ended March 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021, the amount of compensation earned by the named executive officers:

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation	(2) Stock Awards	(3) All Other Compensation	(4) Change in the Present Value of Pension Benefit	Total
Paul L. Palmby President and Chief Executive Officer	2023	\$ 748,334	\$ 374,167	\$ -	\$ 10,105	\$ -	\$ 1,132,606
	2022	\$ 687,588	\$ 275,656	\$ 25,000	\$ 9,665	----	\$ 997,908
	2021	\$ 512,328	\$ 214,315	\$ 50,000	\$ 10,898	----	\$ 787,541
Timothy J. Benjamin (1) Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer	2023	\$ 356,729	\$ 178,365	\$ 25,000	\$ 4,547	\$ 28,909	\$ 593,550
	2022	\$ 327,778	\$ 114,722	\$ 25,000	\$ 4,460	----	\$ 471,961
	2021	\$ 307,371	\$ 107,943	\$ 12,500	\$ 4,679	----	\$ 432,493
Timothy R. Nelson Senior Vice President of Operations	2023	\$ 325,397	\$ 162,699	\$ 25,000	\$ 566	\$ -	\$ 513,662
	2022	\$ 299,956	\$ 118,985	\$ 25,000	\$ 647	----	\$ 444,588
Dean E. Erstad Senior Vice President of Sales and Marketing	2023	\$ 321,019	\$ 160,510	\$ 25,000	\$ 4,662	\$ -	\$ 511,191

- 1) Mr. Benjamin retired from the position of Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer as of April 1, 2023. He held this position for the entirety of the fiscal years ended March 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021 and is therefore included herein as a named executive officer for the Company. Mr. Nelson was not a named executive officer for fiscal year 2021. Mr. Erstad was not a named executive officer for either fiscal year 2022 or 2021.
- 2) Represents the total grant date fair value of stock awards on the date of the award. The fair values of these awards were based on the closing price of the Company's Class A common stock as reported on the NASDAQ Global Select Market on the date of grant.
- 3) This includes the Company's matching contribution to its deferred compensation plan for each named executive officer, if any, and the amount of premium paid by the Company for group term life insurance on the named executive officer's life. The value of perquisites and other personal benefits are not shown in the table individually because the aggregate amount of such compensation, if any, is less than \$10,000 for each named executive officer.
- 4) Represents the aggregate change in pension value of the named executive officer's accumulated benefit under our defined benefit pension plan. In accordance with SEC rules, negative amounts have been reported as zero in this table. During fiscal year 2023, negative amounts for Mr. Palmby, Mr. Nelson, and Mr. Erstad were \$64,803, \$4,304, and \$24,126, respectively. See the pension benefits table on page 16 for additional information, including the present value assumptions used in this calculation. For fiscal years 2022 and 2021, the Company was a smaller reporting company and not required to report this information.

Grants of Plan-Based Awards in Fiscal Year 2023

The following table sets forth information about non-equity and equity awards granted to the named executive officers in fiscal 2023.

Name	Grant Date	Estimated Possible Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards (1)			All Other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stock	Grant Date Fair Value of Stock Awards
		Threshold	Target	Maximum		
Paul L. Palmby 2023 Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan	N/A	\$ 74,833	----	\$ 374,167		
Timothy J. Benjamin 2023 Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan	N/A	\$ 35,673	----	\$ 178,365		
Timothy J. Benjamin Restricted Stock	8/12/2022				441	\$ 25,000
Timothy R. Nelson 2023 Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan	N/A	\$ 32,540	----	\$ 162,699		
Timothy R. Nelson Restricted Stock	8/12/2022				441	\$ 25,000
Dean E. Erstad 2023 Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan	N/A	\$ 32,102	----	\$ 160,510		
Dean E. Erstad Restricted Stock	8/12/2022				441	\$ 25,000

- (1) Shows the potential value of the payout for the named executive officer for fiscal year 2023 under our Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan if the threshold or maximum Annual Adjusted Earnings objective were satisfied. The potential payouts were performance-driven and therefore completely at risk. During fiscal year 2023, the Company exceeded the maximum bonus target and the bonus amounts paid out are set forth in the summary compensation table.

Outstanding Equity Awards at 2023 Fiscal Year-End

The following table provides information on the outstanding equity awards held by the named executive officers as of March 31, 2023.

Name	Number of Shares of Restricted Stock That Have Not Vested	Market Value of Shares of Restricted Stock That Have Not Vested (1)
Paul L. Palmby	1,438(2)	\$ 75,164
Timothy J. Benjamin	1,066(3)	\$ 55,720
Timothy R. Nelson	796(4)	\$ 41,607
Dean E. Erstad	796(5)	\$ 41,607

- (1) Determined based on the closing price of the Company's Class A Common Stock (\$52.27) on March 31, 2023.
- (2) Mr. Palmby's restricted stock holdings as of March 31, 2023 vest as follows, provided that he remains employed by the Company on such dates: 914 shares on August 10, 2023, 407 shares on August 10, 2024 and 117 shares on August 10, 2025.
- (3) Mr. Benjamin's restricted stock holdings of 1,066 shares as of March 31, 2023 became 100% vested on June 30, 2023.
- (4) Mr. Nelson's restricted stock holdings as of March 31, 2023 vest as follows, provided that he remains employed by the Company on such dates: 229 shares on August 10, 2023, 229 shares on August 10, 2024 and 227 shares on August 10, 2025 and 111 shares on August 10, 2026.
- (5) Mr. Erstad's restricted stock holdings as of March 31, 2023 vest as follows, provided that he remains employed by the Company on such dates: 229 shares on August 10, 2023, 229 shares on August 10, 2024 and 227 shares on August 10, 2025 and 111 shares on August 10, 2026.

Option Exercises and Stock Vested in Fiscal 2023

The following table provides information on the value of stock awards that vested during fiscal year 2023 for each of our named executive officers.

Name	Number of Shares Acquired on Vesting	Value As of Prior Year-end
Paul L. Palmby	1,304	\$ 67,208
Timothy J. Benjamin	415	\$ 21,389
Timothy R. Nelson	119	\$ 6,133
Dean E. Erstad	119	\$ 6,133

(1) Determined based on the closing price of the Company's Class A Common Stock (\$62.23) on August 10, 2023.

Pension Benefits

The Company's Pension Plan is a funded, tax-qualified, noncontributory defined-benefit pension plan that covers certain employees, including the named executive officers. Effective August 1, 1989, the Company amended the Pension Plan to provide improved pension benefits under an excess formula. The excess formula for the calculation of the annual retirement benefit is: total years of credited service (not to exceed 35) multiplied by the sum of (i) 0.6% of the participant's average salary (five highest consecutive years, excluding bonus), and (ii) 0.6% of the participant's average salary in excess of his compensation covered by Social Security. The amount of annual earnings that may be considered in calculating benefits under the Pension Plan is limited by law. For 2023, the annual limitation is \$330,000.

Participants who were employed by the Company prior to August 1, 1988, are eligible to receive the greater of their benefit determined under the excess formula or their benefit determined under the offset formula as of July 31, 1989. The offset formula is: (i) total years of credited service multiplied by \$120, plus (ii) average salary multiplied by 25%, less 74% of the primary Social Security benefit. The maximum permitted annual retirement income that can be paid to a participant under either formula is \$265,000.

The following table shows the present value of accumulated benefits payable to each of our named executive officers under our Pension Plan.

Name	Number of Years Credited Service	Present Value of Accumulated Benefit (1)	Payments During Last Fiscal Year
Paul L. Palmby	35	\$ 938,323	\$ -
Timothy J. Benjamin (2)	10	\$ 318,632	\$ -
Timothy R. Nelson	28	\$ 497,308	\$ -
Dean E. Erstad	27	\$ 692,355	\$ -

- (1) Please see Note 10, "Retirement Plans," in the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in our Annual Report to Shareholders for the year ended March 31, 2023, for the assumptions used in calculating the present value of the accumulated benefit. Pension Plan service credit and actuarial values are calculated as of March 31, 2023, which is the pension plan measurement date that we use for financial statement reporting purposes.
- (2) Mr. Benjamin retired from our Company on June 30, 2023, and will begin receiving pension payments in August 2023 upon reaching age 65. Additionally, Mr. Benjamin will begin receiving monthly supplemental retirement benefit payments beginning in January 2024 through June 2025 under a Supplemental Retirement Agreement with the Company that was executed on June 11, 2021 and approved by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

Pay Ratio Disclosure

In accordance with SEC rules, we are reporting our CEO pay ratio. As set forth in the Summary Compensation Table, our CEO's annual total compensation for fiscal 2023 was \$1,132,606. Our median employee's annual total compensation was \$69,904, resulting in a CEO pay ratio of 16:1.

We identified the median employee using our entire employee population, excluding our Chief Executive Officer, consisting of 3,110 employees on February 28, 2023, whether full-time, part-time, temporary, or seasonal. We identified the median employee by examining the annual cash compensation for each of our employees in the 12-month period ended December 31, 2022, gathered from payroll data. We selected annual cash compensation as our compensation measure as it is readily available in our existing payroll systems, consistently calculated for each employee, and a reasonable proxy for total compensation purposes when determining the median employee. We did not make any annualizing, assumptions, adjustments or estimates with respect to gross wages paid in the period. As required by SEC rules, after identifying our median employee, we calculated annual total compensation for both our median employee and our CEO using the same methodology that we used to determine our Named Executive Officers' total annual compensation for the Summary Compensation Table.

This information is being provided for compliance purposes. Neither the Compensation Committee nor management of the Company used the pay ratio measure in making compensation decisions. Given the different methodologies that companies use to determine an estimate of their pay ratio, the estimated ratio reported above should not be used as a basis for comparison between companies.

Pay Versus Performance Disclosure

The following table and supporting graphics present information relating to executive compensation and financial performance measures for the fiscal years ended March 31, 2023, 2022, and 2021 in satisfaction of Item 402(v) of Regulation S-K. Please see the Compensation Discussion & Analysis section for an overview of the Company's compensation programs.

(1) Fiscal Year	Summary Compensation Table Total for First PEO (Palmbly)	Summary Compensation Table Total for Second PEO (Kayser)	(2) Compensation Actually Paid to First PEO (Palmbly)	(2) Compensation Actually Paid to Second PEO (Kayser)	Average Summary Compensation Table Total for Non-PEO Named Executive Officers	(2)	Value of Initial			(5) Annual Adjusted Earnings (\$ in 000s)
						Average Summary Compensation Actually Paid to Non-PEO Named Executive Officers	Fixed Investment based on: Peer Group Total Shareholder Return (3)	Company Total Shareholder Return	(4) Net Income (\$ in 000s)	
2023	\$ 1,132,606	N/A	\$ 1,171,347	N/A	\$ 539,468	\$ 555,777	\$ 188.70	\$ 154.10	\$ 33,138	\$ 147,292
2022	\$ 997,908	N/A	\$ 1,016,603	N/A	\$ 458,274	\$ 460,107	\$ 135.71	\$ 140.23	\$ 51,007	\$ 111,071
2021	\$ 787,541	\$ 949,409	\$ 817,913	\$ 949,409	\$ 588,183	\$ 591,968	\$ 154.10	\$ 127.19	\$ 126,100	\$ 127,042

(1) The named executive officers included in the pay versus performance disclosure were:

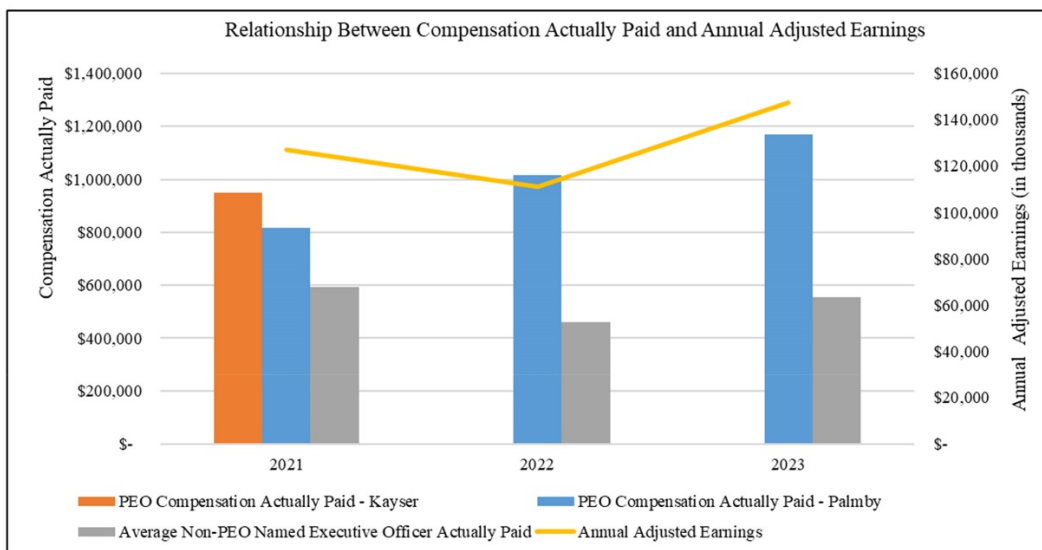
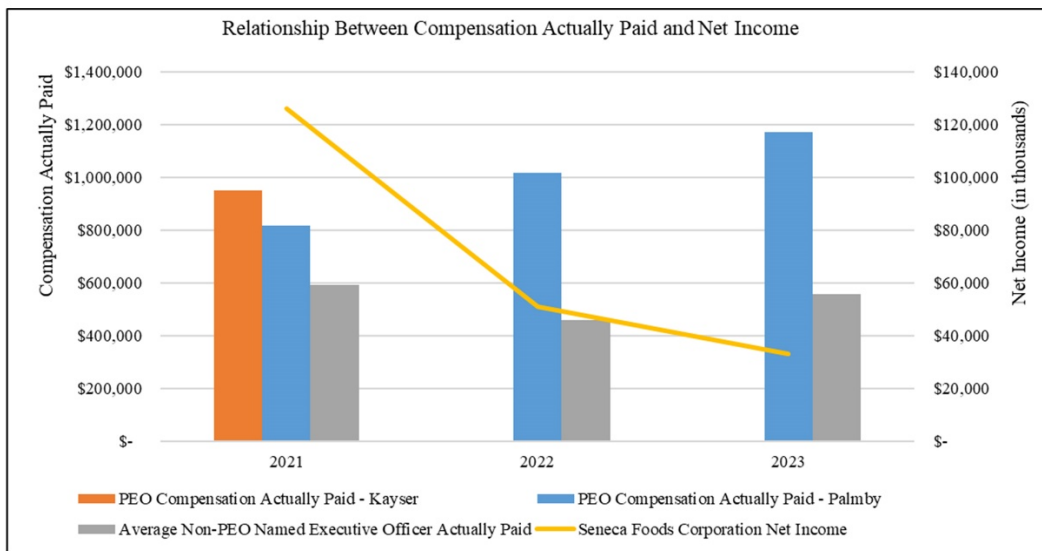
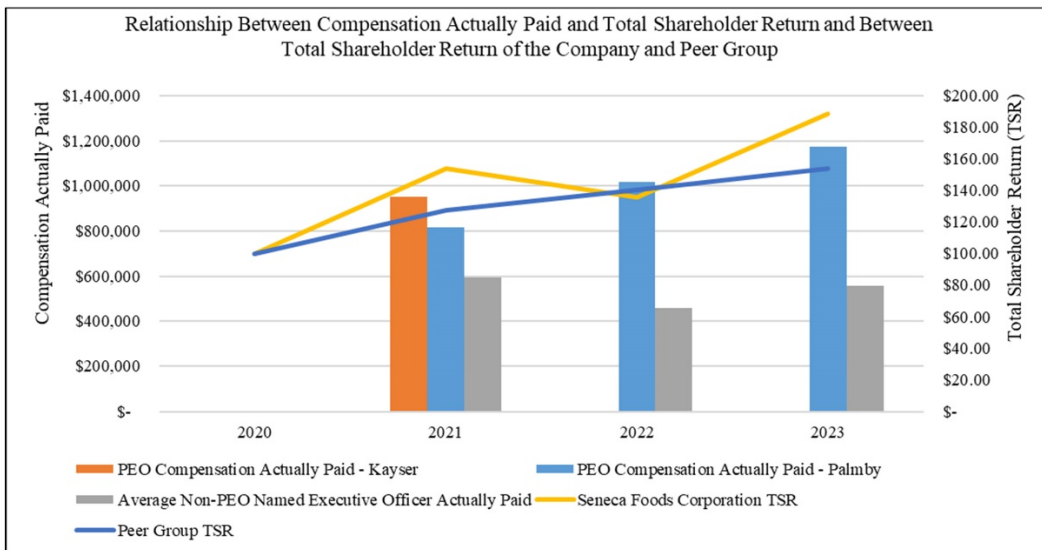
Year	Principal Executive Officers (PEO)	Non-PEO Named Executive Officers
2023	Paul L. Palmbly	Timothy J. Benjamin, Timothy R. Nelson, Dean E. Erstad
2022	Paul L. Palmbly	Timothy J. Benjamin, Timothy R. Nelson
2021	Paul L. Palmbly, Kraig H. Kayser	Arthur S. Wolcott, Timothy J. Benjamin

- (2) For each of fiscal years 2023, 2022 and 2021 (each, a “Covered Year”), in determining both the compensation “actually paid” to our PEO(s) and the average compensation “actually paid” to our non-PEO named executive officers for purposes of this pay versus performance disclosure, we deducted from or added back to the total amounts of compensation reported in the Summary Compensation Table, as applicable, for such fiscal year the following amounts:

Adjustments	2023		2022		2021		
	PEO	Other NEOs	PEO	Other NEOs	First PEO	Second PEO	Other NEOs
Summary Compensation Table (SCT) Total	\$1,132,606	\$ 539,468	\$ 997,908	\$ 458,274	\$ 787,541	\$ 949,409	\$ 588,183
(Deduct): Change in actuarial present value of pension benefits (6)	-	(9,636)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Add: Service cost of pension benefits	23,751	25,210	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
(Deduct): SCT "Stock Awards" column value	-	(25,000)	(25,000)	(25,000)	(50,000)	-	(6,250)
Add: Covered Year-end fair value of outstanding equity awards granted in Covered Year	-	23,051	24,430	24,430	54,106	-	6,757
Add/(deduct): Change in fair value (from prior year-end to Covered Year-end) of equity awards outstanding at Covered Year-end that were granted in prior years	1,050	358	10,093	1,259	19,964	-	2,489
Add/(deduct): Change in fair value (from prior year-end to vest date in Covered Year) of prior year equity awards vested in Covered Year.	13,940	2,327	9,172	1,144	6,302	-	789
Compensation Actually Paid Total	<u>\$1,171,347</u>	<u>\$ 555,777</u>	<u>\$1,016,603</u>	<u>\$ 460,107</u>	<u>\$ 817,913</u>	<u>\$ 949,409</u>	<u>\$ 591,968</u>

- (3) The peer group used in this disclosure is the S&P Packaged Foods & Meats Index, which is the same peer group used in the stock performance graph contained within our 2023 Annual Report to Shareholders.
- (4) Net income as reported in our consolidated statements of net earnings in our 2023 Annual Report to Shareholders.
- (5) Adjusted Annual Earnings was determined to be the most important financial performance measure linking “compensation actually paid” to our company’s performance for 2023 and therefore was selected as the 2023 “company selected measure” as defined in Item 402(v). Refer to the subsection “*Executive Profit Sharing Bonus Plan*” within the “*Compensation and Discussion*” section of this Proxy Statement for a full definition of Adjusted Annual Earnings.
- (6) For fiscal years 2022 and 2021, the Company was a smaller reporting company and not required to report this information.

The following charts provide (1) a comparison between our cumulative total shareholder return and the cumulative total shareholder return of the Peer Group, and (2) illustrations of the relationships between (A) the executive compensation actually paid to the PEO and the average of the executive compensation actually paid to our non-PEO named executive officers (in each case as set forth in the pay for performance table above) and (B) each of the performance measures set forth in the pay versus performance table above (net income and annual adjusted earnings).



As shown above, the Company has selected Annual Adjusted Earnings as the company-selected measure for the pay versus performance disclosure as we believe it represents the most important financial performance measure we used to link compensation actually paid to the named executive officers in 2023 to the company’s performance. Annual Adjusted Earnings

is the performance measure used to determine 2023 annual cash incentive award payouts. The correlation between compensation actually paid and Annual Adjusted Earnings differs when comparing compensation actually paid to net income as reported on a GAAP basis primarily due to the large non-cash Last-In, First-Out (LIFO) charges that the Company has experienced in fiscal years 2023 and 2022 as a result of valuing inventory on a LIFO basis. The non-cash LIFO charges have been the result of significant cost inflation for various production inputs, including, but not limited to, steel, commodities, labor, ingredients, packaging, fuel, and transportation.

Compensation of Directors

Under the director compensation program, each non-employee director is paid a quarterly cash retainer of \$20,000. Mr. Palmby, as a current officer of the Company, did not receive any compensation for serving the Company as a member of the Board of Directors. The Company's non-employee directors received the following aggregate amounts of compensation for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023:

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash
Kraig H. Kayser	\$ 80,000
Kathryn J. Boor	\$ 80,000
Peter R. Call	\$ 80,000
John P. Gaylord	\$ 80,000
Linda K. Nelson	\$ 80,000
Michael F. Nozzolio	\$ 80,000
Donald J. Stuart	\$ 80,000
Keith A. Woodward	\$ 80,000

Compensation Committee Interlocks

As noted above, the Compensation Committee is currently comprised of three independent directors: Mr. Gaylord (Chair), Dr. Boor, and Mr. Nozzolio, whose term as a director expires in 2023. Upon the conclusion of the 2023 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, Mr. Nozzolio will be replaced on the compensation committee by Mr. Woodward, who is also an independent director. No member of the Compensation Committee is or was formerly an officer or an employee of the Company. No executive officer of the Company serves as a member of the board of directors and compensation committee of any entity that has one or more executive officers serving as a member of the Company's Board of Directors, nor has such interlocking relationship existed in the past three years.

Certain Transactions and Relationships

According to written policy of the Audit Committee, any related party transactions, excluding compensation, which is delegated to the Compensation Committee, involving one of the Company's directors or executive officers, must be reviewed and approved by the Audit Committee. Any member of the Audit Committee who is a related party with respect to a transaction under review may not participate in the deliberations or vote on the approval or ratification of the transaction. Related parties include any of the Company's directors or executive officers, certain of the Company's stockholders and their immediate family members. To identify any related party transactions, each year, the Company submits and requires each director and officer to complete director and officer questionnaires identifying any transactions with the Company in which the executive officer or director or their family members has an interest. In addition, the Board of Directors determines, on an annual basis, which members of the Board meet the definition of independent director as defined in the NASDAQ listing standards and reviews and discusses any relationships with a director that would potentially interfere with his or her exercise of independent judgment in carrying out the responsibilities of a director.

A small percentage (less than 1% in fiscal years 2023 and 2022) of vegetables supplied to the Company are grown by My-T Acres, Inc. Peter R. Call, a Director, is the President of My-T Acres, Inc., which supplied the Company approximately \$3.1 million, \$2.9 million, and \$2.2 million pursuant to a raw vegetable grower contract in fiscal years 2023, 2022, 2021, respectively. The Chairman of the Audit Committee reviewed the relationship and determined that the My-T Acres contract was negotiated at arm's length and on no more favorable terms than to other growers in the marketplace.

The Company made charitable contributions to the Seneca Foods Foundation in the amount of \$0.5 million, \$1.0 million, and \$1.0 million for each of fiscal years 2023, 2022, and 2021, respectively. The Foundation is a nonprofit entity that supports charitable activities by making grants to unrelated organizations or institutions and is managed by current employees of the Company.

During fiscal year 2022, the Company recorded a liability for retirement arrangements to beneficiaries of certain former employees of the Company that have family relationships to two of the Company's current directors. As of March 31, 2023 and 2022, the liability for these benefits totaled \$1.0 million and \$1.9 million, respectively. Payments are made monthly over the beneficiary's lifetime. Additionally, Mr. Kayser's payments under his supplemental retirement agreement with the Company commenced during fiscal year 2023 as outlined in the Form 8-K filed by the Company on September 1, 2020.

During fiscal year 2023, the Company had the following six employment relationships. Aaron Wadell, brother-in-law of Donald J. Stuart, a Director of the Company, was employed as Vice President of e-Business for the Company. Bruce Wolcott, brother-in-law of Donald J. Stuart, a Director of the Company, was employed as Vice President of Marketing for the Company. Jesse Hayes and Charles Hayes, sons of Paul L. Palmby, an Executive Officer of the Company, were employed as Director of Foodservice Sales and Safety and Environmental Manager for the Company, respectively. Patrick Nelson, son of Timothy R. Nelson, an Executive Officer of the Company, was employed as Director of Technical Services and Contract Manufacturing for the Company. Emma Benjamin, daughter-in-law of Timothy J. Benjamin, an Executive Officer of the Company during fiscal year 2023 was employed as Private Label Sales Manager for the Company. For each of the aforementioned employees the total fiscal year 2023 compensation (base salary, bonus, and benefits) exceeded the reporting threshold of \$120,000 but did not exceed \$320,000. The Chairman of the Audit Committee reviewed and approved each of these relationships and determined that each compensation arrangement was at arm's length and structured the same for what would be a similarly situated employee.

OWNERSHIP OF COMPANY STOCK

Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners

To the best of the Company's knowledge, no person or group (as those terms are used in Section 13(d)(3) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")) beneficially owned, as of June 14, 2023, more than five percent of the shares of any class of the Company's voting securities except as set forth in the following table. Beneficial ownership for these purposes is determined in accordance with applicable SEC rules and includes shares over which a person has sole or shared voting and investment power. The holdings of Common Stock listed in the table do not include the shares obtainable upon conversion of the 10% Series A Preferred Stock and the 10% Series B Preferred Stock, which currently are convertible into one share of Class A Common Stock and one share of Class B Common Stock for every 20 shares of 10% Series A Preferred Stock and 30 shares of 10% Series B Preferred Stock.

Amount of Shares and Nature of Beneficial Ownership

<u>Title of Class</u>	<u>Name and Address of Beneficial Owner</u>	<u>Sole Voting/ Investment Power</u>	<u>Shared Voting/ Investment Power</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>(1) Percent of Class</u>
6% Preferred Stock	Michael Wolcott Rochester, New York	40,844	-	40,844	20.42%
	Kurt C. Kayser Bradenton, Florida	27,536	-	27,536	13.77%
	Susan W. Stuart Fairfield, Connecticut	25,296	-	25,296	12.65%
	Bruce S. Wolcott Canandaigua, New York	25,296	-	25,296	12.65%
	Grace W. Wadell Lake Oswego, Oregon	25,292	-	25,292	12.65%
	Mark S. Wolcott Pittsford, New York	25,292	-	25,292	12.65%
	Estate of L. Jerome Wolcott, Jr. Costa Mesa, California	15,222	-	15,222	7.61%
	Peter B. Wolcott Torrington, Connecticut	15,222	-	15,222	7.61%

Amount of Shares and Nature of Beneficial Ownership (Continued)

<u>Title of Class</u>	<u>Name and Address of Beneficial Owner</u>	<u>Sole Voting/ Investment Power</u>	<u>Shared Voting/ Investment Power</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>(1) Percent of Class</u>
10% Series A Preferred Stock	Marilyn W. Kayser Rochester, New York	141,644	-	141,644	34.78%
	Bruce S. Wolcott	26,605	26,605	53,210	13.07%
	Susan W. Stuart	26,605	26,605	53,210	13.07%
	Mark S. Wolcott	26,605	26,605	53,210	13.07%
	Grace W. Wadell	26,605	26,605	53,210	13.07%
	Kraig H. Kayser Lakewood Ranch, Florida	32,168	-	32,168	7.90%
	Hannelore Wolcott-Bailey Penn Yan, New York	20,588	-	20,588	5.06%
10% Series B Preferred Stock	Marilyn W. Kayser	165,080	-	165,080	41.27%
	Kraig H. Kayser	91,400	-	91,400	22.85%
	Bruce S. Wolcott	15,100	15,100	30,200	7.55%
	Susan W. Stuart	15,100	15,100	30,200	7.55%
	Mark S. Wolcott	15,100	15,100	30,200	7.55%
	Grace W. Wadell	15,100	15,100	30,200	7.55%
	Hannelore Wolcott-Bailey	22,720	-	22,720	5.68%
Class A Common Stock	BlackRock Inc. 55 East 52nd Street New York, New York	1,007,268	-	1,007,268	(2) 17.12%
	Dimensional Fund Advisors LP 6300 Bee Cave Road Building One Austin, Texas	548,753	-	548,753	(3) 9.32%
	Seneca Foods 401(k) Plan	455,130	-	455,130	7.73%
	The Vanguard Group 100 Vanguard Blvd. Malvern, Pennsylvania	397,376	9,245	406,621	(4) 6.91%

Title of Class	Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Sole Voting/ Investment Power	Shared Voting/ Investment Power	Total	(1) Percent of Class
Class B Common Stock	Seneca Foods Pension Plan	471,000	-	471,000	27.56%
	Kraig H. Kayser	114,664	113,053	227,717	(5) 13.33%
	Susan W. Stuart	63,492	130,047	193,539	(6) 11.33%
	Paul L. Palmby Janesville, WI	2,406	111,153	113,559	(7) 6.65%
	Seneca Foods 401(k) Plan	106,816	-	106,816	6.25%
	Marilyn Kayser	93,387	-	93,387	5.47%

- (1) The applicable percentage of beneficial ownership is based on the number of shares of each class of voting stock outstanding as of June 14, 2023
- (2) Based solely upon an amended Statement on Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on January 23, 2023 by BlackRock, Inc. (“BlackRock”) reporting (i) sole power to vote or direct the vote of 990,730 shares, (ii) shared power to vote or direct the vote of zero shares, (iii) sole power to dispose or direct the disposition of 1,007,268 shares, and (iv) shared power to dispose or direct the disposition of zero shares, of the Company’s Class A Common Stock. Blackrock reports BlackRock Fund Advisors beneficially owns more than five percent of the total outstanding shares of Class A Common Stock.
- (3) Based solely upon an amended Statement on Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 10, 2023 by Dimensional Fund Advisors LP (“Dimensional”) reporting (i) sole power to vote or direct the vote of 540,121 shares, (ii) shared power to vote or direct the vote of zero shares, (iii) sole power to dispose or direct the disposition of 548,753 shares, and (iv) shared power to dispose or direct the disposition of zero shares, of the Company’s Class A Common Stock. Dimensional reports that these securities are owned by various investment funds to which Dimensional acts as an investment advisor or serves as investment manager or sub-advisor, which have the right to receive or the power to direct the receipt of dividends or the proceeds from the sale of the Company’s Class A Common Stock, and to its knowledge no one fund’s interest is more than five percent of the total outstanding shares of Class A Common Stock. Dimensional disclaims beneficial ownership of these shares.
- (4) Based solely upon an amended Statement on Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 9, 2023 by The Vanguard Group (“Vanguard”) reporting (i) sole power to vote or direct the vote of zero shares, (ii) shared power to vote or direct the vote of 4,012 shares, (iii) sole power to dispose or direct the disposition of 397,376 shares, and (iv) shared power to dispose or direct the disposition of 9,245 shares, of the Company’s Class A Common Stock. Vanguard reports that its clients, including investment companies registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 and other managed accounts, have the right to receive or the power to direct the receipt of dividends or the proceeds from the sale of the Company’s Class A Common Stock and no one other person’s interest is more than five percent of the total outstanding shares of Class A Common Stock.
- (5) Mr. Kayser has sole voting and investment power over 114,664 shares of Class B Common Stock he owns. The shares in the table include personal 401(k) holdings of 864 shares. Mr. Kayser has shared voting and investment power with respect to (i) 111,153 shares held by the Seneca Foods Foundation (the “Foundation”), of which Mr. Kayser is a director and (ii) 1,900 shares held in a trust, for which Mr. Kayser is the custodian.
- (6) The shares reported in the table include (i) 18,894 shares of Class B Common Stock held by Ms. Stuart’s husband, (ii) 10,212 shares held in a trust, for which Ms. Stuart is the trustee and (iii) 111,153 shares held by the Foundation, of which Ms. Stuart is a director. The shares in the table do not include 471,000 shares held by the Pension Plan, of which Ms. Stuart’s husband is a trustee. Ms. Stuart has shared voting and investment power with respect to the shares held by the Foundation. She disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares held by her husband.
- (7) Mr. Palmby has sole voting and investment power over 2,033 shares of Class B Common Stock he owns. The shares in the table include personal 401(k) holdings of 373 shares. Mr. Palmby has shared voting and investment power with respect to (i) 111,153 shares held by the Seneca Foods Foundation (the “Foundation”), of which Mr. Palmby is a director.

Security Ownership of Management and Directors

The following table sets forth certain information available to the Company with respect to shares of all classes of the Company's voting securities owned by each director, by each named executive officer (as defined on page 15) and by all directors and executive officers as a group, as of June 14, 2023. Beneficial ownership for these purposes is determined in accordance with applicable SEC rules and includes shares over which a person has sole or shared voting power or investment power. The holdings of Common Stock listed in the table do not include the shares obtainable upon conversion of the 10% Series A Preferred Stock and the 10% Series B Preferred Stock, which currently are convertible into one share of Class A Common Stock and one share of Class B Common Stock for every 20 shares of 10% Series A Preferred Stock and 30 shares of 10% Series B Preferred Stock

Name of Beneficial Owner	Title of Class	Shares Beneficially Owned	(1) Percent of Class
Kraig H. Kayser	Class A Common Stock (2)	121,928	2.07%
	Class B Common Stock (3)	227,717	13.33%
	10% Series A Preferred Stock (2)	32,168	7.90%
	10% Series B Preferred Stock (2)	91,400	22.85%
Kathryn J. Boor		-	*
Peter R. Call	Class A Common Stock	5,097	*
John P. Gaylord	Class A Common Stock	1,000	*
Linda K. Nelson		-	*
Michael F. Nozzolio		-	*
Donald J. Stuart	Class A Common Stock (4)	69,830	1.19%
	Class B Common Stock (4)	82,386	4.82%
	6% Preferred Stock (4)	25,296	12.65%
	10% Series A Preferred Stock (4)	53,210	13.07%
	10% Series B Preferred Stock (4)	30,200	7.55%
Bruce E. Ware		-	*
Keith A. Woodward	Class A Common Stock	500	*
Paul L. Palmby	Class A Common Stock (5)	70,622	1.20%
	Class B Common Stock (5)	113,559	4.53%
Timothy J. Benjamin	Class A Common Stock (6)	5,410	*
	Class B Common Stock (6)	509	*
Timothy R. Nelson	Class A Common Stock (7)	2,467	*
	Class B Common Stock (7)	364	*
Dean E. Erstad	Class A Common Stock (8)	3,083	*
	Class B Common Stock (8)	509	*
All directors and executive officers as a group	Class A Common Stock	235,001	3.99%
	Class B Common Stock	314,806	18.42%
	6% Preferred Stock	25,296	12.65%
	10% Series A Preferred Stock	85,378	20.97%
	10% Series B Preferred Stock	121,600	30.40%

- * Less than 1.0%
- (1) The applicable percentage of beneficial ownership is based on the number of shares of each class of voting stock outstanding as of June 14, 2023.
 - (2) All shares in the table reflect shares owned directly by Mr. Kayser with the exception of 44,936 shares of Class A Common Stock held by the Foundation, of which Mr. Kayser is a director and 1,400 shares of Class A Common Stock held in a trust, for which Mr. Kayser is the custodian. The shares in the table include personal 401(k) holdings of 3,364 and 864 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock, respectively.
 - (3) See note 5 to the table under the heading “Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners”
 - (4) The shares in the table include the following shares held directly by Mr. Stuart: (i) 12,616 shares of Class A Common Stock, (ii) 18,894 shares of Class B Common Stock, (iii) 26,605 shares of 10% Series A Preferred Stock, and (iv) 15,100 shares of Series B Preferred Stock. The shares in the table also include the following shares held directly by Mr. Stuart’s wife: (i) 57,214 shares of Class A Common Stock, (ii) 63,492 shares of Class B Common Stock, (iii) 25,296 shares of 6% Preferred Stock, (iv) 26,605 shares of 10% Series A Preferred Stock, and (v) 15,100 shares of 10% Series B Preferred Stock. Mr. Stuart disclaims beneficial ownership of the shares held by his wife.
 - (5) The shares in the table include 25,686 and 2,406 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock, respectively, held directly by Mr. Palmby, which includes 1,588 and 373 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock, respectively, as personal 401(k) holdings. Mr. Palmby also has shared voting and investment power with respect to the Class A and Class B Common stock held by the Foundation, which totaled 44,936 and 111,153, respectively in the table above.
 - (6) Mr. Benjamin has sole voting and investment power over 5,410 and 509 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock owned by him, including personal 401(k) holdings of 566 and 133 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock, respectively.
 - (7) Mr. Nelson has sole voting and investment power over 2,467 and 364 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock owned by him, including personal 401(k) holdings of 1,552 and 364 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock, respectively.
 - (8) Mr. Erstad has sole voting and investment power over 3,083 and 509 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock owned by him, including personal 401(k) holdings of 2,168 and 509 shares of Class A and Class B Common Stock, respectively.

Delinquent Section 16(a) Reports

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires that directors, executive officers and persons who own more than 10% of a registered class of the Company’s equity securities to report their ownership and any changes in that ownership to the SEC. The Company believes that all Section 16(a) filing requirements applicable to its directors, executive officers and greater than ten percent beneficial owners were met for fiscal 2023.

PROPOSAL TWO: TO PROVIDE AN APPROVAL ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

As required by SEC rules, we are asking our shareholders to provide an advisory, nonbinding vote to approve the compensation awarded to our named executive officers, as we have described it in the "Compensation of Executive Officers" section of this Proxy Statement. As described in detail under the heading "Compensation Discussion and Analysis," we seek to closely align the interests of our named executive officers with the interests of our shareholders. Our compensation programs are designed to reward our named executive officers for the achievement of short-term and long-term strategic and operational goals and the achievement of increased total shareholder return, while at the same time avoiding the encouragement of unnecessary or excessive risk-taking.

You may vote for or against the following resolution, or you may abstain. This vote is not intended to address any specific item of compensation, but rather the overall compensation of our named executive officers and the philosophy, policies and procedures described in this Proxy Statement.

Accordingly, we ask our shareholders to vote on the following resolution at the Meeting:

"RESOLVED, that the Company's shareholders approve, on an advisory basis, the compensation awarded to the Company's named executive officers for 2023, as disclosed under SEC rules, including the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the compensation tables and related material included in this Proxy Statement."

While this vote is advisory and not binding on our Company, the Board and the Compensation Committee expect to consider the outcome of the vote, along with other relevant factors, when considering future executive compensation decisions.

The Board of Directors recommends that you vote "FOR" the approval of the foregoing resolution.

**PROPOSAL THREE: TO PROVIDE AN ADVISORY VOTE ON THE FREQUENCY OF FUTURE
ADVISORY VOTES ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

In addition to providing our shareholders with the opportunity to cast an advisory vote on executive compensation, we are also seeking an advisory, nonbinding vote on how frequently the advisory vote on executive compensation should be presented to shareholders, as required by SEC rules. You may vote your shares to have the advisory vote held annually, every two years or every three years, or you may abstain.

Our Board of Directors has determined that an advisory vote on executive compensation that occurs once every three years is the most appropriate alternative for the Company and therefore our Board recommends that you vote for a three-year interval for the advisory vote on executive compensation. In determining its recommendation, the Board considered how an advisory vote once every three years will provide our shareholders with sufficient time to evaluate the effectiveness of our overall compensation philosophy, policies and practices in the context of our long-term business results for the corresponding period, while avoiding over-emphasis on short-term variations in compensation and business results. An advisory vote occurring once every three years will also permit our shareholders to observe and evaluate the impact of any changes to our executive compensation policies and practices which have occurred since the last advisory vote on executive compensation, including changes made in response to the outcome of a prior Advisory vote on executive compensation.

The Company recognizes that the shareholders may have different views as to the best approach for the Company, and therefore we look forward to hearing from our shareholders as to their preferences on the frequency of an advisory vote on executive compensation.

While this vote is advisory and not binding on our Company, the Board expects to take into account the outcome of the vote, along with other relevant factors, and when considering future advisory votes on executive compensation.

The Board of Directors recommends a vote of "Every Three Years" on Proposal Three relating to the frequency of future advisory votes on executive compensation.

AUDIT COMMITTEE MATTERS

Report of the Audit Committee

The following Report of the Audit Committee does not constitute soliciting material and should not be deemed filed or incorporated by reference into any other filing by the Company under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 except to the extent the Company specifically incorporates this Report by reference therein.

The Audit Committee of the Company is composed of three directors, each of whom meets the current independence and experience requirements of the NASDAQ Global Select Market and the SEC. The Audit Committee operates under a written charter which was originally adopted on May 27, 2004 and reviewed and approved on June 13, 2023. A complete copy of the Audit Committee charter is available on the Company's website at www.senecafoods.com. The Board has determined that Keith A. Woodward and Linda K. Nelson are designated as the Company's "audit committee financial experts" as defined in the current rules of the SEC.

Management is primarily responsible for the Company's financial statements and reporting process. Plante Moran, P.C. (Plante Moran) is responsible for performing an independent audit of the Company's financial statements and internal control over the financial reporting in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board ("PCAOB") and issuing reports on those statements and internal control over financial reporting. The Audit Committee's responsibilities include oversight of the Company's independent registered public accounting firm and internal audit department, as well as oversight of the Company's financial reporting process on behalf of the full Board of Directors. It is not the duty or the responsibility of the Audit Committee to conduct auditing or accounting reviews or related procedures.

The Audit Committee meets at least quarterly and at such other times as it deems necessary or appropriate to carry out its responsibilities. Those meetings include, whenever appropriate, executive sessions with Plante Moran without management being present. The Audit Committee met four times during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023. In the course of fulfilling its oversight responsibilities, the Audit Committee met with management, internal audit personnel and Plante Moran to review and discuss all annual financial statements and quarterly operating results prior to their issuance. Management advised the Audit Committee that all financial statements were prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. The Audit Committee also discussed with Plante Moran matters required to be discussed, pursuant to Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, *Communication with Audit Committees*, as amended, including the reasonableness of judgments and the clarity and completeness of financial disclosures. In addition, the Audit Committee discussed with Plante Moran matters relating to its independence and has received from Plante Moran the written disclosures and letter required by PCAOB Rule 3526, *Communication with Audit Committees Concerning Independence*.

On the basis of the reviews and discussions the Audit Committee has had with Plante Moran and management, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the Board approve the inclusion of the Company's audited financial statements in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2023, for filing with the SEC.

THE AUDIT COMMITTEE

Keith A. Woodward, Chair
John P. Gaylord
Linda K. Nelson

Principal Accountant Fees and Services

The following table shows the fees paid or accrued by the Company for the audit and other services provided by Plante Moran for fiscal years 2023, 2022, and 2021.

	Fiscal Year:		
	2023	2022	2021
Audit Fees (1)	\$ 549,332	\$ 506,320	\$ 490,129
All Other Fees	-	-	4,500
Total	<u>\$ 549,332</u>	<u>\$ 506,320</u>	<u>\$ 494,629</u>

- (1) Includes fees and expenses related to the fiscal year audit and interim reviews, notwithstanding when the fees and expenses were billed or when the services rendered.

All audit services were pre-approved by the Audit Committee, which concluded that the provision of such services by Plante Moran was compatible with the maintenance of that firm's independence in the conduct of its auditing functions. The Audit Committee's pre-approval policies provide that the Chairman of the Audit Committee has the authority to approve individual audit related and permitted non-audit engagements up to \$5,000 subject to subsequent review and approval by the entire Audit Committee. Larger engagements require majority Audit Committee approval. There were no engagements of this type provided by Plante Moran during the last three years.

OTHER MATTERS

The management of the Company does not know of any other matters to come before the Annual Meeting. However, if any other matters come before the Annual Meeting, it is the intention of the persons designated as proxies to vote in accordance with their judgment on such matters.

DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' INDEMNIFICATION INSURANCE

The Company indemnifies its directors and officers to the extent permitted by law in connection with civil and criminal proceedings against them by reason of their service as a director or officer. As permitted by Section 726 of the New York Business Corporation Law, the Company has purchased directors' and officers' liability insurance to provide indemnification for the Company and all its directors and officers. The current liability insurance policy, with a policy period effective June 15, 2022 through December 15, 2023, was issued by Continental Casualty Company at an annual premium of \$156,104. To date, no claims have been paid under any policy of directors' and officers' liability insurance.

SHAREHOLDER PROPOSALS FOR THE 2024 ANNUAL MEETING

Proposals for the Company's Proxy Material

Any Company shareholder who wishes to submit a proposal to be included in the Proxy Material for the Company's 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders must submit such proposal to the Company at its offices at 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546, Attention: Secretary, no later than March 9, 2024 (120 days before the anniversary of the mailing date of this proxy statement), in order to be considered for inclusion, if appropriate, in the Company's proxy statement and form of proxy relating to its 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. The proposal must comply fully with the requirements of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act.

Proposals to be Introduced at the Annual Meeting but not Intended to be Included in the Company's Proxy Material

For any shareholder proposal to be presented in connection with the 2024 Annual Meeting, including any proposal relating to the nomination of a director to be elected to the Board of Directors of the Company, a shareholder must give timely written notice thereof to the Company in compliance with the advance notice provisions of the federal securities laws. To be timely, a qualified shareholder must give written notice to the Company at the Company's offices not later than May 23, 2024 (45 days before the anniversary of the mailing date of this proxy statement).

Compliance with Universal Proxy Rules for Director Nominations

If a shareholder intends to comply with the universal proxy rules (once effective) and to solicit proxies in support of director nominees other than the Company's nominees, the shareholder must provide notice that sets forth the information required by Rule 14a-19 under the Exchange Act, which notice must be postmarked or transmitted electronically to the Company at its offices at 418 East Conde Street, Janesville, WI 53546, Attention: Secretary no later than 60 calendar days prior to the one-year anniversary date of the annual meeting (for the 2024 annual meeting, no later than June 10, 2024). If the date of the 2024 annual meeting is changed by more than 30 calendar days from such anniversary date, however, then the shareholder must provide notice by the later of 60 calendar days prior to the date of the 2024 annual meeting and the 10th calendar day following the date on which public announcement of the date of the 2024 annual meeting is first made.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

/s/ John D. Exner

JOHN D. EXNER
Secretary

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